



参考答案

第 1 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad 2.4 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 24 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 2 \\ 4.8 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10} \begin{array}{r} \times 2 \\ 48 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 3.7 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 37 \\ \times 3 \\ 11.1 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10} \begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ 111 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 3.08 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 308 \\ \times 3 \\ 9.24 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 3 \\ 924 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 12.4 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 124 \\ \times 4 \\ 49.6 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10} \begin{array}{r} \times 4 \\ 496 \end{array} \\
 \\
 2. \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.6 \\ \times 2 \\ 7.2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2.32 \\ \times 2 \\ 4.64 \end{array} \\
 3.8 \times 2 = 7.6 \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 2.07 \\ \times 4 \\ 8.28 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.8 \\ \times 2 \\ 7.6 \end{array} \\
 11.7 \times 6 = 70.2 \quad 1.3 \times 14 = 18.2 \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ \times 6 \\ 70.2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ \times 14 \\ 52 \\ 18.2 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

第 2 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0.84 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 84 \\
 1. \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 5 \\ 4.2 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 5 \\ 420 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 1.05 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 105 \\ \times 4 \\ 4.2 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 4 \\ 420 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 4.06 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 406 \\ \times 40 \\ 162.4 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 40 \\ 16240 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 3.2 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 32 \\ \times 200 \\ 640 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10} \begin{array}{r} \times 200 \\ 6400 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0.12 \quad 1.48 \quad 9.05 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 5 \\ 0.60 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 50 \\ 74.00 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 8 \\ 72.40 \end{array} \\
 0.96 \quad 0.092 \quad 8.75 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 15 \\ 480 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 45 \\ 460 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 36 \\ 5250 \end{array} \\
 96 \quad 368 \quad 2625 \\
 14.4 \quad 41.4 \quad 315.00 \\
 2.025 \times 8 = 2 \quad 1.4 \times 300 = 420 \\
 0.25 \quad 1.4 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 8 \\ 2.00 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 300 \\ 420.00 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$3.5 \times 60 = 210$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.5 \\ \times 60 \\ 210.0 \end{array}$$

第 3 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad \begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 8 \\ 312 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ \times 8 \\ 31.2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0.39 \\ \times 8 \\ 3.12 \end{array} \\
 45 \quad 4.5 \quad 0.45 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 90 \\ 4050 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 90 \\ 405.0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 90 \\ 40.50 \end{array} \\
 2. \quad \begin{array}{r} 15.4 \\ \times 4 \\ 61.6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1.54 \\ \times 4 \\ 6.16 \end{array} \\
 15.4 \quad 1.54 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 40 \\ 616.0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 40 \\ 61.60 \end{array} \\
 0.154 \quad 0.154 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 40 \\ 6.16 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 400 \\ 61.600 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

第 4 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0.83 \times 3 = 2.49 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 0.83 \\ \times 3 \\ 2.49 \end{array} \\
 2.13 \times 6 = 12.78 \\
 \begin{array}{r} 2.13 \\ \times 6 \\ 12.78 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$3.02 \times 14 = 42.28$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.02 \\ \times 14 \\ 1208 \\ 302 \\ 42.28 \end{array}$$

$$3.2 \times 30 = 96$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ \times 30 \\ 96.0 \end{array}$$

$$1.08 \times 60 = 64.8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.08 \\ \times 60 \\ 64.8 \end{array}$$

$$2.17 \times 300 = 651$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.17 \\ \times 300 \\ 651.00 \end{array}$$

$$92 \times 0.05 = 4.6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ \times 0.05 \\ 4.60 \end{array}$$

$$0.125 \times 16 = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.125 \\ \times 16 \\ 750 \\ 125 \\ 2.000 \end{array}$$

$$12 \times 0.431 = 5.172$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.431 \\ \times 12 \\ 862 \\ 125 \\ 5.172 \end{array}$$

第 5 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 7.4 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 74 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 0.2 \\ 1.48 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 2 \\ 148 \end{array} \\
 1.69 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 169 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 0.8 \\ 1.352 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 1000} \begin{array}{r} \times 8 \\ 1352 \end{array} \\
 3.3 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 33 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 5.2 \\ 66 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 52 \\ 660 \end{array} \\
 165 \xrightarrow{\times 10} 1650 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 1.716 \\ 1716 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 1000} \begin{array}{r} \times 1716 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 3.12 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 312 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 2.4 \\ 1248 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10} \begin{array}{r} \times 24 \\ 1248 \end{array} \\
 624 \xleftarrow{\div 1000} 624 \\
 7488 \xleftarrow{\div 10000} 7488
 \end{array}$$

$$4.6 \times 1.2 = 5.52$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.6 \\ \times 1.2 \\ 92 \\ 46 \\ 5.52 \end{array}$$

$$4.31 \times 2.2 = 9.482$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.31 \\ \times 2.2 \\ 862 \\ 862 \\ 9.482 \end{array}$$

$$6.8 \times 2.3 = 15.64$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.8 \\ \times 2.3 \\ 204 \\ 136 \\ 15.64 \end{array}$$

$$4.26 \times 2.8 = 11.928$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.26 \\ \times 2.8 \\ 3408 \\ 852 \\ 11.928 \end{array}$$

第 6 页

$$\begin{array}{l}
 1. \quad 0.46 \xrightarrow{\times 100} 46 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 0.04 \\ 0.0184 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 10000} \begin{array}{r} \times 4 \\ 184 \end{array} \\
 0.623 \xrightarrow{\times 1000} 623 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 0.26 \\ 3738 \end{array} \xleftarrow{\div 100} \begin{array}{r} \times 26 \\ 3738 \end{array} \\
 1246 \xleftarrow{\div 10000} 1246 \\
 0.16198 \xleftarrow{\div 100000} 16198 \\
 2. \quad \begin{array}{r} 0.82 \\ \times 0.08 \\ 0.0656 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1.07 \\ \times 0.8 \\ 0.856 \end{array} \\
 0.35 \quad 1.31 \\
 \begin{array}{r} \times 0.15 \\ 175 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \times 0.12 \\ 262 \end{array} \\
 35 \quad 131 \\
 0.0525 \quad 0.1572
 \end{array}$$





第7页

$$54 \times 1.6 = 86.4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \quad 1.6 \\ \times 1.6 \\ \hline 324 \text{ 验算: } 64 \\ 54 \quad 80 \\ \hline 86.4 \quad 86.4 \end{array}$$

$$42 \times 0.085 = 3.57$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.085 \quad 42 \\ \times 42 \quad \times 0.085 \\ \hline 170 \text{ 验算: } 210 \\ 340 \quad 336 \\ \hline 3.57 \quad 3.57 \end{array}$$

$$0.82 \times 0.3 = 0.246$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.82 \quad 0.3 \\ \times 0.3 \text{ 验算: } 0.82 \\ \hline 0.246 \quad 246 \\ \hline 0.246 \end{array}$$

$$4.25 \times 0.11 = 0.4675$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.25 \quad 0.11 \\ \times 0.11 \quad \times 4.25 \\ \hline 425 \text{ 验算: } 55 \\ 425 \quad 22 \\ \hline 0.4675 \quad 44 \\ \hline 0.4675 \end{array}$$

$$0.94 \times 0.36 = 0.3384$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.94 \quad 0.36 \\ \times 0.36 \quad \times 0.94 \\ \hline 564 \text{ 验算: } 144 \\ 282 \quad 324 \\ \hline 0.3384 \quad 0.3384 \end{array}$$

$$7.5 \times 1.07 = 8.025$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.07 \quad 7.5 \\ \times 7.5 \quad \times 1.07 \\ \hline 535 \text{ 验算: } 525 \\ 749 \quad 75 \\ \hline 8.025 \quad 8.025 \end{array}$$

第8页

$$(1) 5.28 \times 4.5 = 23.76 (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.28 \\ \times 4.5 \\ \hline 2640 \\ 2112 \\ \hline 23.76 \end{array}$$

$$(2) 8.4 \times 8.4 = 70.56 (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.4 \\ \times 8.4 \\ \hline 336 \\ 672 \\ \hline 70.56 \end{array}$$

$$(3) 7.5 \times 3.48 = 26.1 (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.48 \\ \times 7.5 \\ \hline 1740 \\ 2436 \\ \hline 26.1 \end{array}$$

$$(4) 1.26 \times 0.75 = 0.945 (\text{cm}^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.26 \\ \times 0.75 \\ \hline 630 \\ 882 \\ \hline 0.945 \end{array}$$

第9页

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.3 \quad 2.3 \\ \times 6 \text{ 改正: } \times 6 \\ \hline 138 \quad 13.8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.25 \quad 3.25 \\ \times 0.4 \text{ 改正: } \times 0.4 \\ \hline 13.0 \quad 0.13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.15 \quad 3.15 \\ \times 6.3 \text{ 改正: } \times 6.3 \\ \hline 945 \quad 1890 \\ 1890 \quad 19845 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.286 \quad 0.286 \\ \times 1.6 \text{ 改正: } \times 1.6 \\ \hline 1716 \quad 1716 \\ 286 \quad 286 \\ \hline 4.576 \quad 4.576 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.36 \quad 0.36 \\ \times 1.5 \text{ 改正: } \times 1.5 \\ \hline 180 \quad 180 \\ 36 \quad 36 \\ \hline 0.54 \quad 0.54 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.076 \quad 0.076 \\ \times 2.5 \text{ 改正: } \times 2.5 \\ \hline 380 \quad 380 \\ 152 \quad 152 \\ \hline 0.19 \quad 0.19 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.32 \quad 0.32 \\ \times 0.46 \text{ 改正: } \times 0.46 \\ \hline 192 \quad 192 \\ 128 \quad 128 \\ \hline 1.472 \quad 1.472 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.08 \quad 4.08 \\ \times 1.4 \text{ 改正: } \times 1.4 \\ \hline 192 \quad 1632 \\ 408 \quad 408 \\ \hline 4.272 \quad 5.712 \end{array}$$

第10页

$$(1) 2.5 \times 6.77 \approx 17$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.77 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 3385 \\ 1354 \\ \hline 16.925 \end{array}$$

十分位满5,向个位进1。

$$3.82 \times 8.5 \approx 32$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.82 \\ \times 8.5 \\ \hline 1910 \\ 3056 \\ \hline 32.47 \end{array}$$

$$(2) 9.52 \times 0.75 \approx 7.1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.52 \\ \times 0.75 \\ \hline 4760 \\ 6664 \\ \hline 7.14 \end{array}$$

百分位不足5,应舍去。

$$8.04 \times 6.6 \approx 53.1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.04 \\ \times 6.6 \\ \hline 4824 \\ 4824 \\ \hline 53.064 \end{array}$$

$$(3) 0.78 \times 2.9 \approx 2.26$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.78 \\ \times 2.9 \\ \hline 702 \\ 156 \\ \hline 2.262 \end{array}$$

千分位不足5,应舍去。

$$0.92 \times 0.46 \approx 0.42$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.92 \\ \times 0.46 \\ \hline 552 \\ 368 \\ \hline 0.4232 \end{array}$$

第11页

$$0.125 \times (7.8 \times 0.8)$$

$$= 7.8 \times (0.125 \times 0.8)$$

$$= 7.8 \times 0.1$$

$$= 0.78$$

$$2.5 \times 23 \times 0.4$$

$$= 2.5 \times 0.4 \times 23$$

$$= 1 \times 23$$

$$= 23$$

$$12.5 \times 3.2 \times 0.25$$

$$= 12.5 \times 4 \times 0.8 \times 0.25$$

$$= (12.5 \times 0.8) \times (4 \times 0.25)$$

$$= 10 \times 1$$

$$= 10$$

$$1.6 \times 7.5 \times 1.25$$

$$= 0.8 \times 2 \times 7.5 \times 1.25$$

$$= (0.8 \times 1.25) \times (2 \times 7.5)$$

$$= 1 \times 15$$

$$= 15$$

$$0.25 \times 13 \times 8$$

$$= 0.25 \times 13 \times 4 \times 2$$

$$= 0.25 \times 4 \times 13 \times 2$$

$$= 1 \times 13 \times 2$$

$$= 26$$

$$9.8 \times 0.4 \times 2.5$$

$$= 9.8 \times (0.4 \times 2.5)$$

$$= 9.8 \times 1$$

$$= 9.8$$

$$0.25 \times 1.25 \times 4 \times 8$$

$$= (0.25 \times 4) \times (1.25 \times 8)$$

$$= 1 \times 10$$

$$= 10$$

$$1.25 \times 8.8$$

$$= 1.25 \times 8 \times 1.1$$

$$= 10 \times 1.1$$

$$= 11$$

第12页

$$0.87 \times 101$$

$$= 0.87 \times (100 + 1)$$

$$= 0.87 \times 100 + 0.87 \times 1$$

$$= 87 + 0.87$$

$$= 87.87$$

$$4.76 \times 9.9$$

$$= 4.76 \times (10 - 0.1)$$

$$= 4.76 \times 10 - 4.76 \times 0.1$$

$$= 47.6 - 0.476$$

$$= 47.124$$

$$3.6 \times 9.7 + 9.7 \times 0.4$$

$$= 9.7 \times (3.6 + 0.4)$$

$$= 9.7 \times 4$$

$$= 38.8$$

$$1.25 \times (8 - 0.8)$$

$$= 1.25 \times 8 - 1.25 \times 0.8$$

$$= 10 - 1$$

$$= 9$$





$$\begin{aligned}
 &9.8 \times 2.5 \\
 &= 4.9 \times (2 \times 2.5) \\
 &= 4.9 \times 5 \\
 &= 24.5 \\
 &5.68 \times 99 + 5.68 \\
 &= 5.68 \times (99 + 1) \\
 &= 5.68 \times 100 \\
 &= 568 \\
 &3.6 \times 0.19 + 0.81 \times 3.6 \\
 &= 3.6 \times (0.19 + 0.81) \\
 &= 3.6 \times 1 \\
 &= 3.6 \\
 &1.12 \times 2.5 - 0.12 \times 2.5 \\
 &= 2.5 \times (1.12 - 0.12) \\
 &= 2.5 \times 1 \\
 &= 2.5
 \end{aligned}$$

第 13 页

$$\begin{aligned}
 &30.6 \times 1.7 - 0.7 \\
 &= 52.02 - 0.7 \\
 &= 51.32 \\
 &2.35 + 3.67 \times 0.4 \\
 &= 2.35 + 1.468 \\
 &= 3.818 \\
 &3.4 \times 7 \times 1.2 \\
 &= 23.8 \times 1.2 \\
 &= 28.56 \\
 &5 - 0.15 \times 0.2 \\
 &= 5 - 0.03 \\
 &= 4.97 \\
 &54.9 + 0.76 - 23.4 \\
 &= 55.66 - 23.4 \\
 &= 32.26 \\
 &0.24 \times 0.07 + 0.33 \\
 &= 0.0168 + 0.33 \\
 &= 0.3468 \\
 &(2.78 - 0.35) \times 1.54 \\
 &= 2.43 \times 1.54 \\
 &= 3.7422 \\
 &20 \times 3.64 \times 0.9 \\
 &= 72.8 \times 0.9 \\
 &= 65.52 \\
 &8.9 - 3.27 \times 0.24 \\
 &= 8.9 - 0.7848 \\
 &= 8.1152 \\
 &5.42 \times (0.32 + 0.29) \\
 &= 5.42 \times 0.61 \\
 &= 3.3062
 \end{aligned}$$

第 14 页

$$\begin{aligned}
 &0.72 \times 8.9 + 7.2 \times 0.11 \\
 &\text{方法一:} \\
 &\text{原式} = 7.2 \times 0.89 + 7.2 \times 0.11 \\
 &= 7.2 \times (0.89 + 0.11) \\
 &= 7.2 \times 1 \\
 &= 7.2 \\
 &\text{方法二:} \\
 &\text{原式} = 0.72 \times 8.9 + 0.72 \times 1.1 \\
 &= 0.72 \times (8.9 + 1.1) \\
 &= 0.72 \times 10 \\
 &= 7.2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &3.64 \times 10.1 - 36.4 \\
 &= 3.64 \times 10.1 - 3.64 \times 10 \\
 &= 3.64 \times (10.1 - 10) \\
 &= 3.64 \times 0.1 \\
 &= 0.364 \\
 &17.48 \times 37 - 174.8 \times \\
 &1.9 + 17.48 \times 82 \\
 &= 17.48 \times 37 - 17.48 \times \\
 &19 + 17.48 \times 82 \\
 &= 17.48 \times (37 - 19 + 82) \\
 &= 17.48 \times 100 \\
 &= 1748 \\
 &172.4 \times 6.2 + 1724 \times 0.38 \\
 &= 172.4 \times 6.2 + 172.4 \times 3.8 \\
 &= 172.4 \times (6.2 + 3.8) \\
 &= 172.4 \times 10 \\
 &= 1724 \\
 &5.55 \times 445 + 55.5 \times \\
 &56.5 - 55.5 \\
 &= 55.5 \times 44.5 + 55.5 \times \\
 &56.5 - 55.5 \\
 &= 55.5 \times (44.5 + 56.5 - 1) \\
 &= 55.5 \times 100 \\
 &= 5550
 \end{aligned}$$

第 15 页

$$\begin{aligned}
 &1.0.4 \times 0.79 = 0.316 \\
 &\quad 0.79 \\
 &\quad \times 0.4 \\
 &\quad \hline
 &0.316 \\
 &1.06 \times 2.5 = 2.65 \\
 &\quad 1.06 \\
 &\quad \times 2.5 \\
 &\quad \hline
 &530 \\
 &212 \\
 &\hline
 &2.650
 \end{aligned}$$

$$0.067 \times 1.3 = 0.0871$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.067 \\
 \times 1.3 \\
 \hline
 201 \\
 67 \\
 \hline
 0.0871
 \end{array}$$

$$7.43 \times 0.18 \approx 1.34$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7.43 \\
 \times 0.18 \\
 \hline
 5944 \\
 743 \\
 \hline
 1.3374
 \end{array}$$

$$5.44 \times 80 \approx 435$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5.44 \\
 \times 80 \\
 \hline
 435.20
 \end{array}$$

$$2.35 \times 0.16 \approx 0.4$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.35 \\
 \times 0.16 \\
 \hline
 1410 \\
 235 \\
 \hline
 0.3760
 \end{array}$$

$$2. 1.32 \times 9.9 + 1.32 \times 0.1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 1.32 \times (9.9 + 0.1) \\
 &= 1.32 \times 10 \\
 &= 13.2 \\
 &2.3 \times 9.8 \\
 &= 2.3 \times (10 - 0.2) \\
 &= 2.3 \times 10 - 2.3 \times 0.2 \\
 &= 23 - 0.46 \\
 &= 22.54 \\
 &8.7 + 1.2 \times 0.35 \\
 &= 8.7 + 1.2 \times 0.5 \times 0.7 \\
 &= 8.7 + 0.42 \\
 &= 9.12
 \end{aligned}$$

第 16 页

$$1. 76.8 \div 8 = 9.6$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9.6 \\
 8 \overline{) 76.8} \\
 \underline{72} \\
 48 \\
 \underline{48} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$25.6 \div 16 = 1.6$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.6 \\
 16 \overline{) 25.6} \\
 \underline{16} \\
 96 \\
 \underline{96} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$6.48 \div 6 = 1.08$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.08 \\
 6 \overline{) 6.48} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 48 \\
 \underline{48} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$14.21 \div 7 = 2.03$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.03 \\
 7 \overline{) 14.21} \\
 \underline{14} \\
 21 \\
 \underline{21} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$2. 9.87 \div 7 = 1.41$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.41 \\
 7 \overline{) 9.87} \\
 \underline{7} \\
 28 \\
 \underline{28} \\
 7 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$6.12 \div 6 = 1.02$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.02 \\
 6 \overline{) 6.12} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 12 \\
 \underline{12} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

第 17 页

$$30 \div 12 = 2.5 \quad 56 \div 32 = 1.75$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.5 \quad 1.75 \\
 12 \overline{) 30.0} \quad 32 \overline{) 56.0} \\
 \underline{24} \quad \underline{32} \\
 60 \quad 240 \\
 \underline{60} \quad \underline{224} \\
 0 \quad 160 \\
 \quad \underline{160} \\
 \quad 0
 \end{array}$$

$$105 \div 75 = 1.4 \quad 63 \div 14 = 4.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.4 \quad 4.5 \\
 75 \overline{) 105.0} \quad 14 \overline{) 63.0} \\
 \underline{75} \quad \underline{56} \\
 300 \quad 70 \\
 \underline{300} \quad \underline{70} \\
 0 \quad 0
 \end{array}$$

$$126 \div 28 = 4.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4.5 \\
 28 \overline{) 126.0} \\
 \underline{112} \\
 140 \\
 \underline{140} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

